Consolidated Financial Statements and Supplementary Information

For the Years Ended September 30, 2017 and 2016

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Board of Directors of Lakeshore Foundation and Affiliate

Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Lakeshore Foundation and Affiliate (a nonprofit organization), which comprise the consolidated statements of financial position as of September 30, 2017 and 2016, and the related consolidated statements of activities and cash flows for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Opinion

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Lakeshore Foundation and Affiliate as of September 30, 2017 and 2016, and the changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.



Other Matters

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the financial statements as a whole. The consolidated schedules of revenue and support and the consolidated schedules of expenses are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the financial statements of Lakeshore Foundation and Affiliate. In addition, the accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards, as required by Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards, is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the information is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the financial statements as a whole.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated January 8, 2018, on our consideration of Lakeshore Foundation and Affiliate's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering Lakeshore Foundation and Affiliate's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Borland Benefield, P.C.
Birmingham, Alabama

January 8, 2018

Consolidated Statements of Financial Position For the Years Ended September 30, 2017 and 2016

		2017		2016
Assets				
Current Assets				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	816,532	\$	1,689,039
Short-term investments		573,560		758,085
Pledges receivable - net of allowance for uncollectible				
pledges of \$1,000 in 2017 and \$1,000 in 2016		6,301		25,377
Account receivable - other		334,521		355,380
Interest receivable		83,639		74,005
Prepaid expenses and other		<u> 187,368</u>		132,024
Total Current Assets		2,001,921		3,033,910
Long Term Assets				
Investments		76,975,664		71,713,730
Restricted cash		122,272		121,753
Property, plant and equipment, net		21,350,492		21,004,023
Initial cost of lease - net of accumulated amortization				
of \$5,798 in 2017 and \$4,014 in 2016		29,879		31,663
Total Long-Term Assets	_	98,478,307		92,871,169
Total Assets	\$	100,480,228	\$	95,905,079
Liabilities and Net Assets				
Liabilities				
Current Liabilities				
Accounts payable	\$	468,199	\$	219,620
Other accrued liabilities		727,291		794,784
Accrued interest		77,068		83,519
Deferred revenue		140,282		191,535
Current portion of long-term debt		910,103		881,463
Total Current Liabilities		2,322,943		2,170,921
Long-term debt		6,708,583	-	7,604,665
Total Liabilities		9,031,526		9,775,586
Net Assets				
Unrestricted		91,016,405		85,800,485
Temporarily restricted		310,024		207,255
Permanently restricted	_	122,273		121,753
Total Net Assets	_	91,448,702	_	86,129,493
Total Liabilities and Net Assets	\$	100,480,228	\$	95,905,079

Consolidated Statement of Activities and Change in Net Assets For the Year Ended September 30, 2017

	<u>U</u>	nrestricted		mporarily estricted		nanently stricted		<u>Total</u>
Public Support and Revenues	_		_		_		_	
Contributions, grants and sponsorships	\$	2,271,124	\$	294,408	\$	520	\$	2,566,052
Fundraising events		69,314		-		-		69,314
Memberships		721,528		-		-		721,528
Program fees and contracts		191,038		-		-		191,038
Rental income		3,844,213		-		-		3,844,213
Investment income		883,359		-		-		883,359
Unrealized gain on investments		7,820,188		-		-		7,820,188
Realized gain on sale of investments		138,571		-		-		138,571
Unrealized gain on retirement assets		10,792		-		-		10,792
Interest income		1,198		-		-		1,198
Other		4,632		-		-		4,632
Net assets released from restrictions		191,639		(191,639)				<u>-</u>
Total Public Support and Revenues		16,147,596		102,769		520		16,250,885
Expenses								
Program activities		5,901,022		-		-		5,901,022
Research		1,512,317		-		-		1,512,317
Policy and advocacy		309,636		_		-		309,636
Communications and memberships		764,373		-		-		764,373
Fundraising/development		563,511		-		-		563,511
General and administrative		1,518,988		_		-		1,518,988
Rental		197,844		_		-		197,844
Investment management fees		163,985		_		-		163,985
Total Expenses		10,931,676		-		_		10,931,676
Change in Net Assets		5,215,920		102,769		520		5,319,209
Net Assets, Beginning of Year		85,800,485		207,255		121,753		86,129,493
Net Assets, End of Year	\$	91,016,405	\$	310,024	\$	122,273	\$	91,448,702

Consolidated Statement of Activities and Change in Net Assets For the Year Ended September 30, 2016

	<u>Unrestricted</u>	Temporarily <u>Restricted</u>	Permanently <u>Restricted</u>	<u>Total</u>
Public Support and Revenues				
Contributions, grants and sponsorships		\$ 192,045	\$ 520	\$ 2,524,319
Fundraising events	317,607	-	-	317,607
Memberships	748,887	-	-	748,887
Program fees and contracts	197,781	-	-	197,781
Rental income	3,797,364	-	-	3,797,364
Investment income	3,441,396	-	-	3,441,396
Unrealized loss on investments	1,934,321	-	-	1,934,321
Realized gain on sale of investments	837,734	-	-	837,734
Unrealized gain on retirement assets	7,504	-	-	7,504
Interest income	1,345	-	-	1,345
Other	13,251	-	-	13,251
Net assets released from restrictions	287,775	(287,775)		
Total Public Support and Revenues	13,916,719	(95,730)	520	13,821,509
Expenses				
Program activities	5,892,599	-	-	5,892,599
Research	1,531,377	-	-	1,531,377
Policy and advocacy	280,140	-	-	280,140
Communications and memberships	785,783	-	-	785,783
Fundraising/development	593,222	-	-	593,222
General and administrative	1,321,888	-	-	1,321,888
Rental	271,580	-	-	271,580
Investment management fees	119,298			119,298
Total Expenses	10,795,887			10,795,887
Change in Net Assets	3,120,832	(95,730)	520	3,025,622
Net Assets, Beginning of Year	82,679,653	302,985	121,233	83,103,871
Net Assets, End of Year	\$ 85,800,485	\$ 207,255	\$ 121,753	\$ 86,129,493

Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows For the Years Ended September 30, 2017 and 2016

	2017	2016
Cash Flows from Operating Activities		
Change in net assets	\$ 5,319,209	\$ 3,025,622
Adjustments to reconcile change in net assets to net cash		
provided/(used) by operating activities:		
Net amortization of debt issue costs and bond		
premiums and discount	15,806	15,805
Depreciation	1,069,661	1,065,208
Unrealized gain on investments	(7,820,189)	(1,934,321)
Unrealized gain on retirement plan assets	(791)	(7,504)
Realized gain on sale of investments	(138,568)	(837,734)
(Gain)/loss on sale of property and equipment	10,890	(250)
Permanently restricted contributions received	(520)	(520)
Change in operating assets and liabilities:		
Pledges receivable, net	19,075	514
Accounts receivable - other	20,859	(61,069)
Interest receivable	(9,634)	157,760
Prepaid expenses and other	(19,553)	(42,228)
Accounts payable	248,579	21,188
Other accrued liabilities	(67,493)	198,233
Deferred revenue	(51,254)	84,913
Accrued interest payable	 (6,451)	 (5,895)
Net Cash Provided/(Used) by Operating Activities	 (1,410,374)	 1,679,722
Cash Flows from Investing Activities		
Purchase of investments	(15,385,384)	(75,720,224)
Proceeds from sale of investments	18,082,208	75,759,460
Net change in short-term investments	184,526	(320,010)
Net change in restricted cash	(520)	(520)
Net change in retirement assets	(35,000)	(25,000)
Purchases of property and equipment	(1,438,195)	(572,356)
Proceeds from sale of property and equipment	 11,175	300
Net Cash Provided/(Used) by Investing Activities	 1,418,810	(878,350)

Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows (continued) For the Years Ended September 30, 2017 and 2016

	2017	2016
Cash Flows from Financing Activities		_
Repayment of principal amounts	(881,463)	(857,835)
Permanently restricted contributions received	520	520
Net Cash (Used) by Financing Activities	 (880,943)	 (857,315)
Increase/(Decrease) in Cash and Cash Equivalents	(872,507)	(55,943)
Cash and Cash Equivalents, Beginning of Year	 1,689,039	 1,744,982
Cash and Cash Equivalents, End of Year	\$ 816,532	\$ 1,689,039
SUPPLEMENTAL DISCLOSURE OF CASH FLOW INFORMATION		
Cash paid during the year for:		
Interest	\$ 285,309	\$ 311,131

Notes to Financial Statements For the Years Ended September 30, 2017 and 2016

Note 1 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

<u>Nature of Operations</u> – The consolidated financial statements of Lakeshore Foundation (the Foundation) include the accounts of Lakeshore Foundation and its affiliate, Lakeshore Support Organization.

Lakeshore Foundation is a nonprofit corporation organized to provide a comprehensive range of services and activities that benefit people with physically disabling and chronic health conditions and promote disability prevention programs. Lakeshore Foundation owns rehabilitation health care facilities in Jefferson County, Alabama. Lakeshore Foundation raises, manages and expends funds for these purposes. Lakeshore Support Organization holds and manages certain investments.

<u>Basis of Financial Statement Preparation</u> – The accompanying consolidated financial statements have been prepared on the accrual basis in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

<u>Consolidated Financial Statements</u> – The financial statements include the accounts of the Lakeshore Foundation and the Lakeshore Support Organization, a related tax exempt entity. The organizations share common goals and Lakeshore Foundation's Board of Directors elects the Board of Directors for the Lakeshore Support Organization. All significant intercompany account balances and transactions have been eliminated upon consolidation.

<u>Cash and Cash Equivalents</u> – The Foundation considers certain highly liquid debt instruments purchased with an original maturity of three months or less to be cash equivalents. The Foundation maintains deposits and investments with various financial institutions that may, at times, exceed federally insured limits. However, the Foundation has not experienced any losses on such amounts nor does management believe these amounts are exposed to any significant risks.

<u>Contributions</u> – The Foundation reports gifts of cash and other assets, including unconditional promises to give, as restricted support if they are received with donor stipulations that limit the use of the donated assets, unless the restrictions are met in the same reporting period. When a donor restriction expires, that is, when a stipulated time restriction ends or purpose restriction is accomplished, temporarily restricted net assets are reclassified to unrestricted net assets released from restriction. Donor-restricted contributions whose restrictions are met within the same year as received are reflected as unrestricted contributions in the accompanying consolidated financial statements.

The Foundation reports gifts of land, buildings and equipment as unrestricted support unless explicit donor stipulations specify how the donated assets must be used. Gifts of long-lived assets with explicit restrictions that specify how the assets must be used and gifts of cash or other assets designated by the donor for the acquisition of long-lived assets are reported as restricted support.

Absent explicit donor stipulations about how long those long-lived assets must be maintained, the Foundation reports expirations of donor restrictions when the donated or acquired long-lived assets are placed in service. Qualifying contributed services are recorded at their fair value in the period received.

Unrealized and realized gains and losses and dividends and interest from investing in income-producing assets may be included in either of these net assets classifications depending on donor restrictions.

Notes to Financial Statements For the Years Ended September 30, 2017 and 2016 (continued)

Note 1 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

<u>Pledges Receivable</u> – Unconditional promises to give that are expected to be collected within one year are recorded at net realizable value. Unconditional promises to give that are expected to be collected in future years are recorded at the net present value of their estimated future cash flows and reflected as temporarily restricted net assets due to inherent time restriction. Estimated future cash flows to be received after one year are discounted using a discount rate of five percent. Amortization of the discounts is included in contribution revenue.

Accounts are classified as past due based on contractual terms and invoice dates. Allowances are established on pledges estimated to be uncollectible. Accounts are written off after all efforts of collection have been exhausted.

<u>Short-term Investments</u> – Short-term investments consist primarily of investments in commingled fund cash equivalents and mutual funds and are reported at fair value.

<u>Investments</u> – Investments in equity securities with readily determinable fair values and investments in debt securities are measured at fair value. Investment income or loss (interest and dividends), realized gains and losses, and unrealized gains and losses on investments are included in the change in net assets unless the income or loss is restricted by donor or law. Investments in hedge funds and alternative investments are reported at cost or fair value. Investments are not actively traded, and management intends to hold investments. As a result, investments are reported as long-term in the Consolidated Statements of Financial Position. For investments where quoted market prices are not available, the investment is reported at cost (Note 4). Management reviews investments for other than temporary impairments on an annual basis and records any impairment as a transfer from unrealized to realized loss on investments. Long-term investments also include certain investments in hedge funds which are recorded at the estimated underlying net asset valuation for the fund for the units held.

<u>Property, Plant and Equipment</u> – Property, plant and equipment are recorded at cost if purchased or at fair market value if donated. Depreciation is computed using the straight-line method over the estimated useful lives of the assets.

Estimated useful lives of property, plant and equipment are as follows:

Land improvements	15-25 years
Major moveable equipment	3-20 years
Buildings and improvements	5-40 years
Fixed equipment	10-15 years

Upon sale, retirement or other disposition of these assets, the cost and related accumulated depreciation are removed from the respective accounts, and any resulting gain or loss is recognized currently.

<u>Impairment of Long-lived Assets</u> – The Foundation recognizes the impairment losses on long-lived assets used in operations when indicators of impairment are present and the undiscounted cash flows estimated to be generated by those assets are less than the asset's carrying amount. There was no impairment loss recorded for the year ended September 30, 2017.

<u>Borrowing Costs</u> – Interest costs, net of any related interest earnings, incurred on tax-exempt borrowings during the period of construction of capital assets were capitalized as a component of the cost of acquiring those assets.

Notes to Financial Statements
For the Years Ended September 30, 2017 and 2016 (continued)

Note 1 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

Debt issue costs are capitalized and amortized over the period the related obligation is outstanding using the straight-line method, which approximates the effective interest rate method.

Net Assets – The Foundation presents its activities and net assets in three classes as follows:

Unrestricted Net Assets – Unrestricted net assets generally result from revenues derived from providing services and receiving unrestricted contributions, less expenses incurred in providing services, raising contributions and performing administrative functions.

Temporarily Restricted Net Assets – Temporarily restricted net assets generally result from contributions and other receipts that are subject to donor-imposed stipulations that either expire by the passage of time or can be fulfilled and removed by actions of the Foundation pursuant to those stipulations.

Permanently Restricted Net Assets – Permanently restricted net assets generally result from contributions and other receipts that are subject to donor-imposed stipulations that the assets be maintained permanently by the Foundation.

Revenue Recognition – Public support is recognized by the Foundation as unrestricted revenue or temporarily restricted revenue when pledges are received based on any stipulations by the donors. Donated assets are recorded at estimated fair value on the date received. Rental income and revenues associated with programs and memberships are recognized when earned.

<u>Allocation of Expenses</u> – The Foundation allocates certain expenses, including insurance, interest expense, facility operations, and depreciation and amortization, to general and administrative, fundraising/development, communications and memberships, and programs based on the square footage used by each respective department.

<u>Tax Status</u> – Lakeshore Foundation and the Lakeshore Support Organization are nonprofit organizations exempt from income tax under Section 501(c)(3) of the U.S. Internal Revenue Code (IRC).

The Lakeshore Foundation and the Lakeshore Support Organization have determined that they do not have any tax positions at September 30, 2017 that they would be unable to substantiate. Tax returns for the Lakeshore Foundation and the Lakeshore Support Organization for the fiscal year 2013 and subsequent remain subject to examination.

<u>Use of Estimates</u> – The preparation of consolidated financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the reporting date and revenues and expenses during the reporting periods. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

<u>Risk and Uncertainties</u> – Investments are exposed to various risks; such as interest rate, market and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the value in investment securities will occur in the near term, which could materially affect the Foundation's net assets.

Notes to Financial Statements For the Years Ended September 30, 2017 and 2016 (continued)

Note 1 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

<u>Fair Value Measurements</u> - Fair value for financial reporting purposes is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly market transaction between market participants at the measurement date (reporting date). Fair value is based on an exit price in the principal market or most advantageous market in which the reporting entity could transact. For each asset or liability required to be reported at fair value, management has identified the unit of account and valuation premise to be applied for purposes of measuring fair value. The unit of account is the level at which an asset or liability is aggregated or disaggregated. The valuation premise is a concept that determines whether an asset is measured on a stand-alone basis or in combination with other assets. The Foundation measures its assets and liabilities on a stand-alone basis, then aggregates assets and liabilities with similar characteristics for disclosure purposes.

The hierarchy for inputs used in measuring fair value maximizes the use of observable inputs and minimizes the use of unobservable inputs by requiring that the observable inputs be used when available. Observable inputs are inputs that market participants would use in pricing the asset or liability developed based on market data obtained from sources independent of the Foundation. Unobservable inputs are inputs that reflect the Foundation's assumptions about the assumptions market participants would use in pricing the asset or liability developed based on the best information available in the circumstances. The hierarchy is broken down into three levels based on the reliability of inputs as follows:

- Level 1 Valuations based on quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities that
 the Foundation has the ability to access. Since valuations are based on quoted prices that are readily
 and regularly available in an active market, valuation of these products does not entail a significant
 degree of judgment.
- Level 2 Valuations based on observable inputs, including quoted prices (other than Level 1) in active markets for similar assets or liabilities, quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in markets that are not active, inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability, such as interest rates, yield curves, volatilities, and default rates, and inputs that are derived principally from or corroborated by observable market data.
- Level 3 Valuations based on inputs that are unobservable and significant to the overall fair value measurement.

If the determination of fair value measurement for a particular asset or liability is based on inputs from different levels of the fair value hierarchy, the level in the fair value hierarchy within which the entire fair value measurement falls is based on the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement in its entirety. Management's assessment of the significance of a particular input to the fair value measurement requires judgment and considers factors specific to the asset or liability measured.

The following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for assets measured at fair value at September 30, 2017 and 2016.

The fair value of investments is based on quoted market prices in an active market for identical assets and liabilities or other observable inputs as of the reporting date. The fair value of U.S. Government agencies, mortgages and leases, mutual funds, and some corporate obligations are categorized within Level 2 of the fair value hierarchy. The fair value of hedge funds and alternative investments, and some corporate obligations are categorized within Level 3 of the fair value hierarchy.

Notes to Financial Statements For the Years Ended September 30, 2017 and 2016 (continued)

Note 1 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

<u>Fair Value Measurements (continued)</u> - The preceding methods described may produce a fair value calculation that may not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future fair values. Furthermore, although management believes its valuation methods are appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value of certain financial instruments could result in a different fair value measurement at the reporting date.

Some of the Foundation's financial instruments are not measured at fair value on a recurring basis. However, these instruments are carried at amounts that approximate fair value due to their liquid, or short-term, nature. Such financial assets and financial liabilities include pledges receivable, accounts receivable - other, interest receivable, accounts payable, and accrued interest. Long-term debt is recorded at cost, which approximates fair value as disclosed in Note 5.

<u>Reclassifications</u> – Certain reclassifications have been made to the 2016 financial statement presentation to correspond to the current year's format. Net assets and changes in net assets are unchanged due to these reclassifications.

Recent Pronouncements - On August 18, 2016, the FASB issued ASU No. 2016-14, *Not-for-Profit Entities* (*Topic 958*): Presentation of Financial Statements of Not-for-Profit Entities. The new guidance simplifies and improves how not-for-profit entities classify net assets as well as the information presented in financial statements and notes about liquidity, financial performance and cash flows. The provisions of the update are effective for annual financial statements issued for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2017.

In February 2016, the Financial Accounting Standards Board ("FASB" or "the Board") issued a new leasing standard in ASU 2016-02 ("Topic 842" or "the new standard") for both lessees and lessors. Under its core principle, a lessee will recognize right-of-use ("ROU") assets and related lease liabilities on the balance sheet for all arrangements with terms longer than 12 months. The pattern of expense recognition in the income statement will depend on a lease's classification. The provision of this update are effective for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2018. Management is evaluating the new accounting pronouncements and its applicability to the Organization.

Note 2 - Pledges Receivable

Pledges receivable at September 30 consist of the following:

	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>
Unconditional promises to give Less allowance for uncollectible accounts	\$ 7,301 1,000	\$ 26,377 1,000
Net unconditional promises to give	\$ 6,301	\$ 25,377

The expected collection of pledges receivable at September 30, 2017, is as follows:

Less than one year \$ 7,301

Notes to Financial Statements For the Years Ended September 30, 2017 and 2016 (continued)

Note 3 - Property, Plant and Equipment

Property, plant and equipment at September 30 are summarized as follows:

	<u>2017</u>		<u>2016</u>
Land	\$ 211,176	\$	211,176
Land improvements	1,511,071		1,511,071
Major moveable equipment	2,193,114		2,141,912
Buildings and improvements	39,084,114		39,402,546
Fixed equipment	6,801,094		6,761,816
Construction in progress	 1,374,978		134,266
Total property and equipment	51,175,547		50,162,787
Less: Accumulated depreciation	 29,825,055	_	29,158,764
Total property and equipment, net	\$ 21,350,492	\$	21,004,023

Note 4 - Investments

Short-term and long-term investments at September 30 consisted of the following:

	2017				2016				
	-	Cost or Amortized <u>Cost</u>		Fair Value		Cost or Amortized <u>Cost</u>		<u>Fair Value</u>	
Short-term investments	\$	573,560	\$	573,560	\$	758,085	\$	758,085	
Long-term investments: U.S. Government and agency									
securities		5,200,359		5,259,664		4,406,109		4,570,099	
Corporate obligations		5,348,612		5,399,233		5,878,004		6,056,348	
Equity mutual funds		35,175,265		42,190,996		37,157,639		37,386,132	
Hedge fund and alternative									
investments		14,132,335		18,272,229		14,552,652		17,763,938	
Fixed income mutual funds		4,809,828		4,841,296		5,256,660		5,255,802	
Balanced mutual funds		1,976,411		2,079,678		1,950,000		1,960,714	
Subtotal		66,642,810		78,043,096		69,201,064		72,993,033	
Less alternative investments									
recorded at cost				(1,067,432)				(1,279,303)	
Total Long-Term investments		66,642,810		76,975,664		69,201,064		71,713,730	
Total Investments	\$	67,216,370	\$	77,549,224	\$	69,959,149	\$	72,471,815	

The organization holds alternative investments reported above consisting of eight hedge/pooled funds at September 30, 2017 and seven hedge/pooled funds at September 30, 2016, which are limited partnerships or similar arrangements. The hedge/pooled fund investments are fund-of-funds investments and accordingly due to the structure, flexibility and lower level of regulatory oversight may create additional exposure to investment risk.

Notes to Financial Statements For the Years Ended September 30, 2017 and 2016 (continued)

Note 4 – Investments (continued)

The fund managers hold these rated or unrated investments, which consist primarily of long/short equity hedge funds (domestic and international) (70 to 85%), with the balance invested in distressed/credit, sector or commodity related funds or other investment opportunities.

Included in the above alternative investments are four investments recorded at cost totaling \$977,988 whose fair market value is \$2,045,420, with a net unrealized gain of \$1,067,432 at September 30, 2017. Also, there are four investments recorded at cost totaling \$1,566,677 whose fair value is \$2,845,979, with a net unrealized gain of \$1,279,303 at September 30, 2016.

Also, included in the above alternative investments are three securities recorded at fair market value totaling \$9,880,837 with a net unrealized gain of \$2,676,656 at September 30, 2017 and \$8,940,102 with a net unrealized gain of \$1,904,127 at September 30, 2016.

The alternative investments reported above also include three pooled fund investments recorded at net asset value per share totaling \$6,345,972 whose cost is \$5,950,167 at September 30, 2017. Also, there are two pooled fund investments recorded at net asset value per share totaling \$6,019,967 whose cost is \$5,977,856 at September 30, 2016.

The alternative investments have redemption notice periods that range from quarterly with 60 days of notice, to 120 days using the prior year's audit fair value, to the last business day of each fiscal year by providing notice to the investment manager no later than September 15th of the fiscal year. The fair values of these investments have been estimated using the net asset value per share of the investment. Unfunded commitments as of September 30, 2107 and September 30, 2016 totaled \$1,654,341 and \$1,034,866, respectively.

Included in the above equity mutual funds is one pooled fund investment recorded at net asset value per share totaling is \$42,190,996 whose cost is \$35,175,265 at September 30, 2017. Also, included in the above equity mutual funds is one pooled fund investment recorded at net asset value per share totaling \$37,386,132 whose cost is \$37,157,639 at September 30, 2016.

The Fixed income mutual fund includes one pooled fund that the Foundation elected to be recorded at net asset value per share totaling \$4,338,548 whose cost is \$4,313,628 at September 30, 2017. Also included in the above Fixed income mutual fund is one pooled fund recorded at net asset value per share totaling \$4,309,941 whose cost is \$4,313,628 at September 30, 2016.

Note 5 – Long-term Debt

The Foundation issued \$6,455,000 of Lease Revenue Bonds (Series 2009 Bonds) on September 29, 2009, through the Medical Clinic Board of the City of Homewood to refund the Series 2000 Bonds. The Series 2009 Bonds were designated as qualified tax-exempt obligations under Section 265(b)(3) of the IRC. Principal of the Series 2009 Bonds is payable annually beginning on November 1, 2009, and interest is payable semi-annually beginning November 1, 2009. All amounts are required to be paid in full on or before November 1, 2024.

The Foundation issued \$5,867,500 of Lease Revenue Bonds (Series 2013 Bonds) in November 2013, through the Medical Clinic Board of the City of Homewood. These bonds were issued to refinance the 2005 debt and have been designated as qualified tax-exempt obligations under Section 265(b)(3) of the IRC. Principal and interest of the Series 2013 Bonds are payable monthly beginning on December 1, 2013. All amounts are required to be paid in full on or before November 1, 2024.

Notes to Financial Statements For the Years Ended September 30, 2017 and 2016 (continued)

Note 5 - Long-term Debt (continued)

Long-term debt at September 30 is summarized as follows:

Capital lease through the Medical Clinic Board of the City of Homewood - Lease Revenue Bonds, Series 2009, with interest at 2.0% to 5.0%,	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>
payments due annually through 2024	\$ 3,700,000	\$ 4,080,000
Capital lease through the Medical Clinic Board of the City of Homewood - Lease Revenue Bonds, Series 2013, with interest at 2.65%, payments		
due annually through 2024	 4,016,436	4,517,899
Total Debt	7,716,436	8,597,899
Unamortized debt issuance costs	(116,912)	(133,354)
Unamortized bond discount/premium, net	19,162	 21,583
Total Debt, net	7,618,686	8,486,128
Less current portion	 910,103	 881,463
Total Long-Term Debt, net	\$ 6,708,583	\$ 7,604,665

In 2017, the Foundation retroactively adopted the requirements in FASB ASC 835-30 to present debt issuance costs as a reduction of the carrying amount of the debt rather than as an asset. Long-term debt as of September 30, 2016 was previously reported in the statement of financial position as \$7,738,019 with the associated \$133,354 unamortized debt issuance costs included as an asset.

Future principal maturities of long term debt at September 30, 2017, and for the next 5 years and thereafter are as follows:

910,104
944,115
978,303
1,008,286
1,043,472
2,832,156
7,716,436

The fair market value of bonds payable, which is estimated using current trade rates, was approximately \$7,716,436 and \$8,597,899 at September 30, 2017 and 2016, respectively.

Interest cost expensed for the years ended September 30, 2017 and 2016, was \$305,880 and \$330,950, respectively.

Note 6 - Rentals Under Operating Leases

The Foundation has entered into various rentals under operating leases as follows:

The Foundation leases 14,059 square feet of classroom and office space to the Alabama Department of Rehabilitation Services that expires on September 30, 2018. The lessee has the option to terminate this agreement without penalty at the end of any fiscal year in the event the state legislature fails to appropriate sufficient funds to the lessee to make rental payments or with six months' prior notice.

Notes to Financial Statements
For the Years Ended September 30, 2017 and 2016 (continued)

Note 6 - Rentals Under Operating Leases (continued)

The Foundation leased approximately 11,000 square feet of gymnasium space in the Wallace Recreation Center to Ace Allstars of Alabama, LLC under a non-cancelable operating lease that expired on March 31, 2017. The lease was extended to September 8, 2017.

The Foundation leases tennis facilities to an individual under a non-cancelable lease that expires on September 30, 2020.

The Foundation leases approximately 145,000 square feet of buildings and various equipment to a subsidiary of HealthSouth Corporation (HealthSouth) under a non-cancelable operating lease that expires on September 30, 2034 (Note 7).

The Foundation has entered into a lease with Children's Hospital of Alabama for approximately 4,172 square feet of office and clinical space located at Magnolia Hall. The five year lease will commence upon the completion of building improvements. The lessee has the option to renew the lease term for an additional five years.

The following is a schedule by year of minimum future rentals on non-cancelable operating leases as of September 30, 2017:

2018	\$ 3,806,084
2019	3,654,629
2020	3,727,270
2021	3,755,439
2022	3,829,766
Thereafter	 51,857,522
Total future minimum rentals:	\$ 70,630,710

The following schedule provides a summary of the Foundation's investment in property under operating leases by major classes as of September 30:

		<u>2017</u>		<u>2016</u>
Land improvements	\$	998,892	\$	998,892
Major moveable equipment		288,944		288,944
Buildings and improvements		9,700,823		10,067,457
Fixed equipment		6,195,285	_	6,195,285
Total property and equipment	1	7,183,944		17,550,578
Less: Accumulated depreciation	1	16,905,948	_	17,171,898
Total property and equipment, net	\$	277,996	\$	378,680

Note 7 - Lease and Service Agreements with HealthSouth

Since October 1, 1994, the Foundation has leased its healthcare facilities to HealthSouth. Effective October, 2014, the Foundation entered into an Amended and Restated Lease Agreement with HealthSouth that extends the lease term to September 30, 2034. The rent will be paid in monthly installments of \$275,000 with escalations annually thereafter.

Notes to Financial Statements
For the Years Ended September 30, 2017 and 2016 (continued)

Note 7 - Lease and Service Agreements with HealthSouth (continued)

On April 1, 2015 the Foundation entered into the First Amendment to the Amended and Restated Lease Agreement with HealthSouth which stated that effective May 1, 2015 HealthSouth would return to Lakeshore the building referred to as Magnolia Hall and the building referred to as Cabot Lull would be included in the premises leased to HealthSouth for the remaining lease term.

Previously, the Foundation has also entered into an annual service agreement with HealthSouth whereby HealthSouth provides maintenance and other services for a portion of the Foundation's facilities in exchange for agreed-upon fees. For the year ended September 30, 2016, fees incurred for these services totaled approximately \$41,700.

Note 8 - Net Assets

Temporarily Restricted Net Assets

Temporarily restricted net assets consisting of cash and pledges receivable are available for the following purposes at September 30:

	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>
Purpose restrictions: Fund programs for the disabled Injured military initiative programs Research grant funding	\$ 25,032 - 284,992	\$ 155,603 51,652
Total Temporarily Restricted Net Assets	\$ 310,024	\$ 207,255

The above restricted net assets include \$6,301 of net pledges receivable also restricted for time as of September 30, 2017 and \$25,377 at September 30, 2016.

Permanently Restricted Net Assets

Permanently restricted net assets consist of endowment funds on which earnings are used to fund scholarships for members.

Note 9 - Fair Value Measurements

The Foundation records certain assets and liabilities at fair value based upon a fair value hierarchy. See Note 1 for a discussion of the Foundation's policies regarding this hierarchy. The following methods and assumptions were used to estimate the fair value of each class of financial instruments for which it is practicable to estimate that value:

Cash Equivalents and Short-Term Investments - For those short-term instruments, the carrying amount is a reasonable estimate of fair value.

Investments - Fair values are based on quoted market prices or dealer quotes.

Level 3 investments consist primarily of investments in common trust funds whereby the underlying investments are equity investments in common stocks or hedge funds and alternative investments. Such funds are not publicly traded, and pricing is not available to the public, which results in a Level 3 classification.

Notes to Financial Statements For the Years Ended September 30, 2017 and 2016 (continued)

Note 9 – Fair Value Measurements (continued)

As of September 30, 2017 the Foundation had four investments recorded at cost totaling \$1,067,432 with a fair value of \$2,045,420 and four pooled fund investments recorded at net asset value per share totaling \$52,875,516.

The following fair value hierarchy table presents information about the Foundation's assets measured or disclosed at fair value on a recurring basis as of September 30, 2017:

	Fair Value Measurement at Report Date Using				sing			
<u>Assets</u>	<u>.</u>	Fair Value		Quoted Prices in Active Markets Level 1		Significant Other Observable Inputs Level 2		Significant observable Inputs Level 3
Investments:								
U.S. Government agencies	\$	2,837,294	\$	-	\$	2,837,294	\$	-
Mortgages and leases		2,422,370		-		2,422,370		-
Corporate obligations		5,399,233		-		5,399,233		-
Balanced mutual funds		2,079,677		2,079,677		-		-
Fixed income - mutual funds Hedge funds and alternative		502,748		502,748		-		-
investments		9,880,838		-		5,533,916		4,346,922
Short-term investments		573,560		323,971	_	249,589		<u> </u>
Total Assets	\$	23,695,720	\$	2,906,396	\$	16,442,402	\$	4,346,922

The table below sets forth a summary of changes in the fair value of the Foundation's Level 3 investment assets for the year ended September 30, 2017:

		Level 3 Assets
Beginning balance - October 1, 2016	\$	8,958,978
Purchases		169,817
Sales		-
Transfers in (out) of Level 3		(4,858,381)
Unrealized gains for instruments held at the		70 500
reporting date	_	76,508
Ending balance - September 30, 2017	\$	4,346,922

Notes to Financial Statements For the Years Ended September 30, 2017 and 2016 (continued)

Note 9 - Fair Value Measurements (continued)

The following fair value hierarchy table presents information about the Foundation's assets measured or disclosed at fair value on a recurring basis as of September 30, 2016:

	Fair Value Measurement at Report Date Using				ing			
<u>Assets</u> Investments:	<u>!</u>	Fair Value		Quoted Prices in Active Markets Level 1		Significant Other Observable Inputs Level 2		Significant nobservable Inputs Level 3
U.S. Government agencies Mortgages and leases Corporate obligations Balanced mutual funds Mutual funds - fixed income Hedge funds and alternative	\$	2,274,382 2,295,717 6,056,348 1,960,714 945,861	\$		- (\$ - - -	2,274,382 2,295,717 6,037,473 1,960,714 945,861	\$	- - 18,875 - -
investments Short-term investments		8,940,103 758,085			- <u>-</u> -	- 758,085		8,940,103 <u>-</u>
Total Assets	\$	23,231,210	\$	-	- 5	14,272,232	\$	8,958,978

As of September 30, 2016 the Foundation had four investments recorded at cost totaling \$1,566,677 with fair value of \$2,845,979 and four pool fund investments recorded at net asset value per share totaling \$47,673,929 which are not reflected in the above amounts.

The table below sets forth a summary of changes in the fair value of the Foundation's Level 3 investment assets for the year ended September 30, 2016:

		Level 3 Assets
Beginning balance - October 1, 2015	\$	8,722,039
Purchases		103,287
Sales		10,438
Transfers in (out) of Level 3		-
Unrealized gains for instruments held at the reporting date		140,144
Unrealized losses for instruments held at the		
reporting date	_	(16,930)
Ending balance - September 30, 2016	\$	8,958,978

Note 10 – Related Party Transaction

In 2017, the Foundation paid legal services to a law firm in which a partner of the law firm is also a member of the Foundation's Board of Directors. The total amount of legal services paid to the law firm in 2017 totaled \$51,579. It is the opinion of management that this transaction occurred in the normal course of business and it is most favorable to the Foundation.

Notes to Financial Statements For the Years Ended September 30, 2017 and 2016 (continued)

Note 10 - Related Party Transaction (continued)

The Foundation owns the hospital in which HealthSouth, Inc. leases from the Foundation. A member of management at HealthSouth, Inc. is also a member of the Foundation's Compensation Committee of its Board of Directors. The total amount of lease payments received from HealthSouth, Inc. in 2017 was \$3,433,320.

The Foundation entered into a contract for the renovation of Magnolia Hall with Hoar Construction. The President of Hoar Holdings, LLC is also a member of the Foundation's Board of Directors. The total amount paid during fiscal year 2017 was \$95,082.

Note 11 - Line of Credit and Subsequent Debt Financing

Lakeshore Foundation has entered into a line of credit agreement with a banking institution which provides that the Foundation may borrow up to \$8,000,000 for construction costs. Pursuant to such agreement, the Foundation is required to pay the interest due on the credit line in monthly installments. Interest is calculated at a variable rate based on the one month London Interbank Offered Rate (LIBOR) plus 1.19 percentage points. The Foundation must maintain total unrestricted investments of no less than 1.5 times the outstanding debt on the line of credit. The borrowing is secured by all the assets of the Foundation. The line of credit is due to expire and all amounts owed are to be paid in full on October 5, 2018. The Foundation did not draw upon the line of credit during fiscal year 2017.

In December 2017, the Board of Lakeshore Foundation approved two tax-exempt loans from a banking institution, each to be evidenced by the issuance of a new Bond to such bank. The new Bonds have not been designated as qualified tax-exempt obligations under Section 265(b) (3) of the Internal Revenue Code. The Foundation must maintain total unrestricted investments of no less than 1.5 times the outstanding aggregate principal amount of the Bonds.

The Series 2017-A Bond will be used to refund all of the Lease Revenue Bonds, Series 2009 issued by the Medical Clinic Board of the City of Homewood outstanding in the aggregate principal amount of \$3,305,000. Principal of the Series 2017-A Bond is payable annually beginning November 1, 2018 and interest is payable semi-annually beginning May 1, 2018. The Series 2017-A Bond shall bear interest at the rate of 2.33% per annum. The Series 2017-A Bond matures on November 1, 2024.

The Series 2017-B Bond will be used to finance up to \$10,000,000 of the costs of constructing and equipping additional facilities located on campus. During the Advance Period of the loan, interest will accrue at a variable rate. The aggregate principal amount of advances on the loan will convert to a fixed rate at the sooner of (i) the end of the Advance Period (18 months) or (ii) notification from the Foundation to the lender that no additional draws will be necessary. Interest is payable monthly until the end of the Advance Period, followed by semi-annual interest payments thereafter. The principal of the Series 2017-B Bond is payable beginning on November 1, 2019. The Series 2017-B Bond shall bear interest at a variable rate of interest equal to 65.01% of the one month LIBOR rate plus 81 basis points (0.81%). The 2017-B fixed rate is determined as of June 25, 2019 or if an Advance Period termination notice is delivered prior to June 25, 2019, the business day immediately preceding the date of the receipt of the

notice, resulting in the sum of the Swap Rate on such date plus 45 basis points (0.45%). The Series 2017-B Bond matures on November 1, 2033.

Advances under the Series 2017-B Bond may be prepaid without penalty during the during the 18-month Advance Period. Once converted to a term loan, the principal advanced during the Advance Period may be prepaid with proceeds from capital campaign funds with a 1% premium payable to the lender. After year 7 of the term loan period, prepayment can be made without penalty.

Notes to Financial Statements For the Years Ended September 30, 2017 and 2016 (continued)

Note 12 - Subsequent Events

The Foundation has evaluated subsequent events through January 8, 2018, the date the financial statements were available to be issued. See Note 11 for subsequent debt financing.

Consolidated Schedules of Revenue and Support For the Years Ended September 30, 2017 and 2016

	2017	2016
Contributions, Grants and Scholarships		
Unrestricted contributions, grants and scholarships:		
Contributions and sponsorships	\$ 646,665	\$ 692,298
Governmental grants	260,714	340,982
Research grants	1,363,744	1,298,474
Temporarily restricted contributions:		
Contributions and sponsorships	9,417	182,045
Governmental grants	-	10,000
Research grants	284,992	-
Permanently restricted contributions:		
Contributions to scholarship funds	520	520
Total Contributions, Grants and Scholarships	2,566,052	2,524,319
Fundraising Events	69,314	317,607
Membership Revenue, net of scholarships and bad debts	721,528	748,887
Program Fees and Contracts		
Athletics	64,990	59,809
Training site	42,640	25,779
Athletic events	69,267	72,237
Recreation	7,564	11,211
Military	-	25,193
Other	6,577	3,552
Total Program Fees and Contracts	191,038	197,781
Rental Income		
Rehabilitation hospital	3,433,320	3,366,000
Vocational rehabilitation building	218,336	214,119
Wallace Recreation Center	98,020	109,047
Other	94,537	108,198
Total Rental Income	3,844,213	3,797,364
Other Revenue		
Investment income	883,359	3,441,396
Unrealized gains on sale of investments, net	7,820,188	1,934,321
Realized gains on sale of investments, net	138,571	837,734
Unrealized gain on retirement assets	10,792	7,504
Interest income	1,198	1,345
Other	4,632	13,251
Total Other Revenue	8,858,740	6,235,551
Total Revenue and Support	\$ 16,250,885	<u>\$ 13,821,509</u>

Consolidated Schedules of Expenses For the Years Ended September 30, 2017 and 2016

	2017	2016
Program Activities		
Salaries and Benefits	2,149,744	2,163,176
Athletics	182,113	215,548
Training site	79,415	80,404
Athletic events	88,590	43,628
Recreation	109,673	69,317
Aquatics	15,744	21,513
Fitness	25,659	25,608
Military initiative	180,809	242,323
Other programs	16,036	14,981
Depreciation and facility operations	2,769,088	2,707,478
Interest expense	<u>284,151</u>	308,623
Total Program Activities	5,901,022	5,892,599
Research		
Lakeshore Research Fund		
Salaries and Benefits	170,049	145,084
Other expenses	94,860	35,097
Grants awarded	3,38 <u>6</u>	128,873
Total Lakeshore Research Fund	<u>268,295</u>	309,054
Research Grants		
Salaries and Benefits	937,905	927,064
Research grant expenses	182,995	170,263
Total Research Grants	1,120,900	1,097,327
Depreciation and facility operations	111,664	112,206
Interest expense	11,458	12,790
Total Research	1,512,317	1,531,377
Policy and Advocacy		
Salaries and benefits	148,170	106,059
General expenses	12,134	7,302
Business meals and travel	45,929	28,832
Purchased services and public awareness	54,154	49,260
Policy and advocacy grants	45,223	86,558
Depreciation and facility operations	3,651	1,911
Interest expense	375	218
Total Policy and Advocacy	309,636	280,140

Consolidated Schedules of Expenses (continued) For the Years Ended September 30, 2017 and 2016

	2017	2016
Communications and Memberships		
Salaries and benefits	\$ 531,483	\$ 543,443
General expenses	12,994	38,311
Publications and public awareness	168,635	159,079
Member related expenses	31,100	22,883
Depreciation and facility operations	18,285	19,809
Interest expense	1,87 <u>6</u>	2,258
Total Communications and Memberships	764,373	785,783
Fundraising/Development		
Salaries and benefits	407,652	397,402
General expenses	35,634	38,438
Capital Campaign expenses	57,426	-
Event expenses	25,815	125,902
Depreciation and facility operations	33,542	28,419
Interest expense	3,442	3,061
Total Fundraising/Development	563,511	593,222
General and Administrative		
Salaries and benefits	1,139,287	1,003,957
Supplies	79,921	77,545
Business meals and travel	18,910	23,726
Purchased services	231,684	179,131
Depreciation and facility operations	44,608	33,689
Interest expense	4,578	3,840
Total General and Administrative	1,518,988	1,321,888
Rental	197,844	271,580
Investment Management Fees	163,985	119,298
Total Expenses	<u>\$ 10,931,676</u>	<u>\$ 10,795,887</u>



INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR PROGRAM AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE

To the Board of Directors of Lakeshore Foundation and Affiliate

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

We have audited Lakeshore Foundation and Affiliate's compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the OMB Compliance Supplement that could have a direct and material effect on each of Lakeshore Foundation and Affiliate's major federal programs for the year ended September 30, 2017. Lakeshore Foundation and Affiliate's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and guestioned costs.

Management's Responsibility

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements of laws, regulations, contracts, and grants applicable to its federal programs.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on compliance for each of Lakeshore Foundation and Affiliate's major federal programs based on our audit of the types of compliance requirements referred to above. We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Those standards and the Uniform Guidance require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether noncompliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on a major federal program occurred. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence about Lakeshore Foundation and Affiliate's compliance with those requirements and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.

We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. However, our audit does not provide a legal determination of Lakeshore Foundation and Affiliate's compliance.

Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

In our opinion, Lakeshore Foundation and Affiliate complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended September 30, 2017.



Report on Internal Control Over Compliance

Management of Lakeshore Foundation and Affiliate is responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal control over compliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above. In planning and performing our audit of compliance, we considered Lakeshore Foundation and Affiliate's internal control over compliance with the types of requirements that could have a direct and material effect on each major federal program to determine the auditing procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing an opinion on compliance for each major federal program and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of Lakeshore Foundation and Affiliate's internal control over compliance.

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A material weakness in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Borland Benefield, P.C.

Borlad Berluid DC.

Birmingham, AL January 8, 2018



INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

To the Board of Directors of Lakeshore Foundation and Affiliate

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of Lakeshore Foundation and Affiliate (a nonprofit organization), which comprise the statement of financial position as of September 30, 2017, and the related statements of activities, and cash flows for the year then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated January 8, 2018.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered Lakeshore Foundation and Affiliate's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Lakeshore Foundation and Affiliate's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Organization's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether Lakeshore Foundation and Affiliate's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under Government Auditing Standards.



Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the organization's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the organization's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Borland Benefield, P.C.

Borland Berbild D.C.

Birmingham, AL January 8, 2018

Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards For the Year Ended September 30, 2017

Federal Grantor/Pass-Through Grantor/Program or Title	CFDA Number	Pass-Through/ Local Grantor <u>Number</u>	Total Expended
U.S. Department of Health & Human Services			
University of Alabama at Birmingham			
National Institute on Disability and Rehabilitation	04.4004	404005	Ф 4.0E0.0EE
Research Child Health and Human Development Extramural	84.133A	164965	\$ 1,058,255
Research	93.865	164965	88,327
National Association of Chronic Disease Directors	00.000	101000	00,021
Building Capacity of the Public Health System	93.424	5NU38OT000225-04	10,000
Paralysis Resource Center			
Disabilities Prevention	93.325	90PR3002-02-00	6,500
Total U.S. Department of Health & Human Services			1,163,082
U.S. Department of Transportation Birmingham-Jefferson County Transit Authority Enhanced Mobility of Seniors and Invidividuals with Disabilities	20.513	2017-1451-09	37,880
U.S. Department of Veteran Affairs			
Veterans Adaptive Sports Programs for Disabled Veterans VA Assistance to U.S. Paralympic Integrated Adaptive			
Sports Program - Operation Endurance	64.034	2017-ASG-42	54,488
VA Assistance to U.S. Paralympic Integrated Adaptive Sports Program - Operation Perseverance	64.034	2017-ASG-43	26,871
Sports i rogram - Operation i erseverance	04.004	2017-700-43	20,071
Total U.S. Department of Veteran Affairs			81,359
U.S. Department of Defense University of Alabama at Birmingham			
Military Medical Research and Development	12.420	164965	72,991
Total Expenditures of Federal Awards			\$ 1,355,312

Notes to the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards For the Year Ended September 30, 2017

Note 1 – Basis of Presentation

The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards includes the federal award activity of the Foundation under programs of the federal government for the year ended September 30, 2017. The information in this schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (Uniform Guidance). Because the schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of the Foundation, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position, changes in net assets, or the cash flows of the Foundation.

Note 2 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Expenditures reported on the schedule are reported on the accrual basis of accounting. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in the Uniform Guidance, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement.

Note 3 - Indirect Cost Rate

The Foundation has elected not to use the 10 percent de minimis indirect cost rate as allowed under the Uniform Guidance.

Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs For the Year Ended September 30, 2017

Section I - Summary of Auditor's Results

None Reported

Financial Statements	
Type of auditor's report issued:	<u>unmodified</u>
Internal control over financial reporting: Material weakness(es) identified?	yes X_no
Significant deficiencies identified that are not considered to be material weaknesses?	yes X_no
Noncompliance material to financial statements noted?	yes X_no
Federal Awards	
Internal control over major programs: Material weakness(es) identified?	yes X_no
Significant deficiencies identified that are not considered to be material weaknesses?	yes _X_no
Type of auditor's report issued on compliance for major programs:	unmodified
Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with 2 CFR section 200.516(a) of the Uniform Guidance?	yes X_no
Identification of major programs:	
U.S. Department of Health & Human Services CFDA# 84.133A - National Institute on Disability Rehabilitation Research	
Dollar threshold used to distinguish between Type A and Type B programs:	\$750,000
Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee?	X_yesno
Section II - Financial Statement Findings None Reported	
Section III - Federal Award Findings and Questioned Costs	